### **David Geffen School of Medicine**

## Post Award Training

What happens after funds are awarded?

Laura Sheehan

Manager of Research Administration

Department of Family Medicine

## Who are the players?

There are dozens of UCLA departments that play a role in managing research or other extramurally funded projects.

## ORCA

### Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research & Creative Activities

## ORA

Office of Research
Administration

Manages most of the alphabet soup:

OCGA, EFM, OHRPP, ORIS, ORDM, and OBFS

## **TDG**

Technology Development Group

Manages Industry (for profit) sponsored research, MTAs, patents, inventions, royalties, etc.

## **REO**

Research Enhancement Office

Limited submissions, funding opportunities newsletters and resources, UCLA Grand Challenges, etc.

## RPC

Research Policy & Compliance

Animal Research, Conflicts of Interest, Biosafety, Dual Use Review, Export Control, etc.

## ORA

Office of Research Administration

## **OCGA**

Office of Contract and Grant Administration

## **EFM**

Extramural Fund Management

## ORDM

Office of Research Data Management

## **OHRPP**

Office of Human Research Protection Programs

## **ORIS**

Office of Research Information Systems

## **OBFS**

Office of Business and Financial Services

## Award Set Up Process

Who is responsible for what?

## Department

If sponsor sends notification of award to the PI, they should forward it to Laura so she can submit it to OCGA/TDG.

PI performs scope of work and works with Fund Manager to monitor spending.

### **EFM**

Prepares invoices and/or financial reports based on deliverable categories and due dates in PAMS.
Collects/process payments. Conducts final closing of fund at the end of the award (in conjunction with Dept).

### OCGA



Receives award notice and negotiates terms/conditions with the sponsor.
Executes award. Completes Award Data Coding Sheet (ADCS) and submits to ORDM.







Takes info from ADCS and inputs into PAMS and Financial System. Assigns fund number, links expenses accounts, and generates Award Snapshot.

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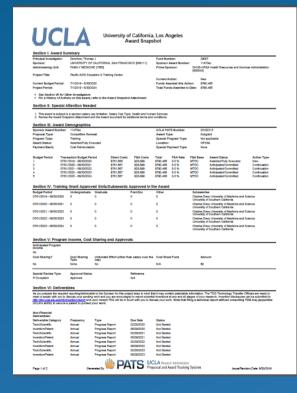
## What if I need to start a project but the money isn't here?

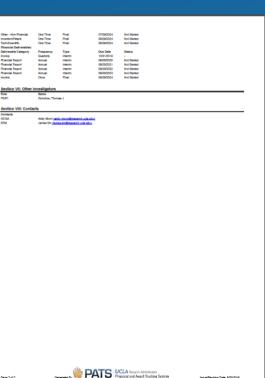
### Request for Authorization to Spend (RAS)

- Department responsible for any incurred expenses if award falls through
- Need applicable authorizations in place (e.g. IRB)
- Determine amount and period (cannot exceed \$50k or 6 months)
- Requires justification

## Award Snapshot

- AKA Notice of Award, NOA, Goldenrod
- Two Pages
- Usually precedes actual agreement document





Insue/Devision Cade: 9/35/2015

## Reading the Award Snapshot

### Page 1

Section I: Award Summary

Section II: Special Attention Needed

Section III: Award Demographics

Section IV: Training Grant Approved Slots/Sub awards

Approved in the Award

Section V: Program Income, Cost Sharing and Approvals

Section VI: Deliverables

Section VII: Other Investigators

Section VIII: Contacts

### Page 2

Alert (s)

Reference Document (s)

Action (s)

University of California, Los Angeles **Award Snapshot** 

Page 1

#### Section I: Award Summar

Principal Investigator: Sponsor:

Administering Unit: Project Title: Current Budget Period:

Project Period:

BRUIN, JOE NIH/NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ALLERGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES [000064] MEDICINE-RHEUMATOLOGY [1563]

Tuning Molecules in Systemic Autoimmunity 9/1/2014 - 8/31/2015 9/9/2013 - 8/31/2015

Fund Number: 12345 Current Action: Sponsor Award Number:

Prime Sponsor: N/A

Funds Awarded this Action: Total Funds Awarded to Date

\$77,000 \$154,000

Continuation

See Section VII for Other investigators

University of California, Los Angeles **Award Snapshot Attachment** 

Page 2

conditions

UCLA PATS NUMBER: 20124974

Section VIII: Contacts

Contacts OCGA FFM

Addy Moon (addy.moon@research.ucla.edu) James Sin (james.sin@research.ucla.edu)

UCLA PATS Number: Special Program Type: Location:

Award Type:

F&A Rate F&A Base 54.0 %

20124974 Not Applicable On Site Award Status

Evecuted

Type Awarded/Fully New Awarded/Fully Continuation

Action

Alert(s)

Please review and adhere to the award terms and conditions.

The budget period anniversary start date for future years will be September 1.

Section IV: Subawards

## Reading the Award Snapshot

Review the Award Snapshot with your fund manager at your first monthly meeting

- Fund number
- Budget/project period
- Special Attention items and Alerts
- Amount awarded
- Deliverables (technical reports, financial reports, etc.)
- Compliance requirements
- Payment basis
- Contacts

## Payment Basis

- Section VI
- Payment Basis

University of California, Los Angeles Award Snapshot Section I: Award Summary Principal Investigator Fund Number: 12345 Current Action Sponsor NIH/NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ALLERGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES Sponsor Award Number: R01Al123459-03 [000064] Administering Unit Prime Sponsor: N/A MEDICINE-RHELIMATOL OGY (1563) Project Title: Tuning Molecules in Systemic Autoimmunity **Current Rudget Period:** 9/1/2014 - 8/31/2015 Funds Awarded this Action: .... Project Period: 9/9/2013 - 9/31/2015 Total Funds Awarded to Date: \$154,000 See Section VII for Other Investigator . For a History of Actions on this award, refer to the Award Snapshot Attachment Section II: Special Attention Needed This award is subject to a sponsor salary can limitation Inst award is supplied to a sponsor savary cap immission.
 Review the Award Snapshot Attachment and the Award document for additional terms and conditions. Section III: Award Demographics Sponsor Award Number UCLA PATS Number Proposal Type: Program Type: Basic Org Research Special Program Type Not Applicable Award Status: Awarded/Fully Executed Location: On Site Award status Cost Reimbursable Dane Type

### Payment Basis:

### Section IV: Subawards

#### Named Subawards

#### Section V: Program Income, Cost Sharing and Approvals

Coet Sharing Type

Antiologied Program Income

Proposed Subawards

Coet Share Fund Amount

Unfunded Effort (other than calary over the cap)

#### Special Review Type Animal Subjects

Report Standard

Of Expending

#### Approved Approved

Final

Final

#### Approval Status Reference 2005-155-238 Correct CAN number-NiHinternal

Payment Davis Cost Reimbursable

Deliverable Category Erequenci Tech/Scientific Annual Invention/Patent One Time Tech/Scientific One Time Financial Deliverables Deliverable Category

Due Date Progress Report 07/15/2014 11/29/2015 11/29/2015 Due Date 11/30/2015 Status Not Started Not Started Not Started Statue

COP Not Started

MTDC

Awarded/Tully

Section VII: Other Investigators

Post Award Training I October 18, 2021

Firm fixed-price

Firm fixed-rate

Cost reimbursement

## Payment Basis

### Cost Reimbursement

- Payment is based on actual costs incurred, most common
- Revenue is earned when allowable and applicable costs incurred up to the total budget approved
- Unspent funds in the budget must be returned to the sponsor

### Firm Fixed-Price

- Payment is based on a fixed specified amount, regardless
- or a combination of the or a c Unspent funds can be retained by the University in policy 913

### Firm Fixed-Rate

- Payment is based on a fixed and applied to number of units performed
- Unspent funds can be retained by the University in accordance with UCLA policy 913

## How does the money actually get processed?

- Sometimes NOA comes with a check, but mostly we invoice
- EFM handles the invoicing for the most part.
- Based on agreed upon arrangements (e.g. monthly, quarterly, milestone basis, etc.)
- May need PI signature or supporting documentation
- If milestone-based, PI and Fund Manager will need to update EFM with project progress
- If combination, Fund Manager will need to separate out costreimbursable items from fixed price/rate expenses

## We have the fund number!



Now what?



## "Now is when the real work begins."

## Responsibilities of PIs and their teams:

- Acquisition of appropriate approvals (e.g. IRB, human/animal subjects, biohazardous materials, etc.) and licenses
- Scientific/technical conduct and reporting
- Fiscal and programmatic management of the project
- Understand and comply with all guidelines, restrictions, terms, and conditions
- Allocate appropriated funds into applicable budget categories
- Review and approve financial transactions
- Conduct monthly reconciliation, make necessary adjustments

## **Policies and Guidelines**

- Federal Policy and Governmental Law
- Sponsor Policies
- University Policies
- Departmental Policies
- Specific Award Terms

### **Uniform Guidance Subpart E:**

"Costs must be allowable, allocable, reasonable, consistently applied and adequately documented."

**LA Times Rule of Thumb** 

## **Typical Expenditures**

- Personnel
  - Hiring new personnel
  - Effort should match reality
- Transfers to other departments and Subawards
  - Timing
  - Amount
- Materials and supplies, paying for services, invoices
- Consultants/independent contractors
- Travel
- Rent
- Other

## **Managing Subawards**

- Requires set up, paperwork, coordination with Fund Manager
- Scope of Work (SOW) should be reflective of all expected deliverables
- Review progress regularly
- Invoices must be approved by PI's team

Are they actually required?



## First meeting

- Review budget
- Review Snapshot
- Discuss any changes
- Discuss timing of anticipated expenses
- Approve/initiate transfers and subaward set-ups, etc.

## Regular Monthly Meetings

- Review financial reports (aka FR's, GL)
- Ensure that all recorded expenses are allowable, applicable, complete
- Determine if adjustments need to be made
- Review encumbered items
- Monitor spending rate

Are sister departments/subawards performing as expected? Are they spending down/invoicing? Is the project making progress as expected? If not, is carryforward/NCE necessary/allowed? Is the effort being charged for personnel accurate? Does it need to change in the upcoming months? Is that charge applicable? Are there any applicable charges missing? Why is that item still encumbered?

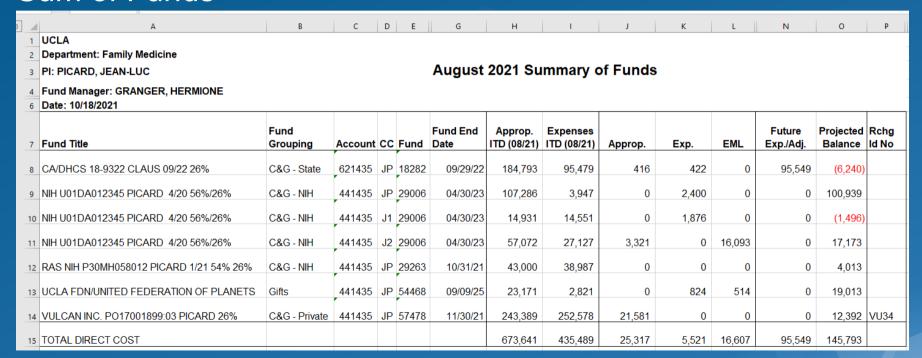
## FAUs: Accounts, Cost Centers, and Fund Numbers

- Full Accounting Unit
- Comprised of 8 components
  - Account: Groups transactions of major activities within Fam Med. First two digits represent the function. Most common are 40- for Instruction, 44- for Research, 62- for Public Service. Remaining digits are almost always -1435 for Fam Med.
  - Cost Center Typically the PI's initials. However, if you receive supplemental funding, have a split payment basis, or have any other special circumstance, you may have multiple cc's for the same fund number.
  - <u>Fund Number</u> Discrete monetary source for a particular programmatic or contractual objective. In other words: each grant gets its own fund number.
     Same number across departments if you transfer funds for the same award.

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## **Financial Reports**

## Sum of Funds



# Financial Reports Summary by Sub

И	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н			
1			_								
2						SUB (INCEPTIO					
3		Account/Fund:	441435-JP- <b>29006</b> p	project: *		Budget Year(s):	05/01/2021 - 04/30	1/2022	10/18/21 11:08 AM		
4		Fund Name:		PICARD 4/23 56%/	26%	Project Period:	06/01/2018 - 04/30	//2023			
5		P.I.:	PICARD, JEAN-LUC			Recharge ID:					
6		Fund Mgr:	GRANGER HERMIO	NE		Overhead Rate:	J	26.00	%		
8			1	2	3	4	5	6	Projected		
9			General	Ledger	С	urrent Expenditure	es		Balance		
10		<u>Sub</u>	Approp.	Expenses	Approp.	Expenses	Encumbr. &	Future	1-2		
11			ITD (08/21)	ITD (08/21)			Memo Lien To 04/30/22		+3-4-5-6		
12		Salaries-	474.045.07	404 000 04		0.050.04		45.045.70	(0.447.74)		
12	00	Academic	174,045.27	161,966.91		2,250.31		15,945.79	(6,117.74)		
13	01	Salaries-Staff Career							0.00		
15	٠.	Salaries-							0.00		
		General									
14	02	Assistance	750,496.25	654,426.77		9,582.55		69,579.32	16,907.61		
15	00	Employee Benefits	413,603.53	354,404.98		5.196.49		40,430.14	13,571.92		
13	00		413,003.33	334,404.90		5,190.49		40,430.14	13,371.92		
16	02	Supplies & Expense	377.552.79	251.991.19		1,669.53	7.629.37	609.18	115.653.52		
10	03	Expense	311,332.19	231,331.13		1,009.55	1,029.31	003.10	115,055.52		
17	04	Equipment							0.00		
18	O.E.	Special Items	642.98	142.98					500.00		
10	US	Special items	042.90	142.90					500.00		
19	07	Special Items	77,517.59	82,286.92		4,658.42			(9,427.75)		
20	08	Unallocated			3,519.55				3,519.55		
21	09	Recharge							0.00		
21	09	Recharge							0.00		
22	Tota	al Direct	1,793,858.41	1,505,219.75	3,519.55	23,357.30	7,629.37	126,564.43	134,607.11		
23	9Н	F&A	446,248.38	341,362.52	(3,519.55)	4,861.71		32,906.75	63,597.85		
24	Tota	al	2,240,106.79	1,846,582.27	0.00	28,219.01	7,629.37	159,471.19	198,204.95		
25								Direct Balance	157,305.52		

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## **Financial Reports**

## Closed Expenses

1	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I I	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q
1	1 GL: 441435-JP-29006 FOR AUGUST 2021 Date: 10/18/2021																
2	Sub	Trans Ref GL	Ledger Year Month	Project	Object	Account	СС	Fund	Sub-Object Title	Source Code	TE	Trans ID GL		Trans. Eff. Date	Description	Appropriation	Expense
31	03	08312021	202108		4006	441435	JP	29006	REMOTE ACCESS SERVICE		59	02R002	8/31/21	8/31/2021	MOBILE COMMUNICATION		45.68
32	03	08312021	202108		4007	441435	JP	29006	TECHNOLOGY INFRASTRUCTURE FEE		59	02R002	8/31/21	8/31/2021	TECHNOLOGY INFRASTRU		85.22
33	03	1550AZA123	202108	729351	3350	441435	JP	29006	HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL		41	165540	3/31/21	8/16/2021	SHRED-ITUS8181729351		11.88
34	03	1550AZA158	202108	659443	3350	441435	JP	29006	HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL		41	165621	7/31/21	8/23/2021	STERICYCLE3005659443		28.99
35	03	1550IZA162	202108		4771	441435	JP	29006	PROJECT SPECIFIC OFFICE TYPE SUPPLIES		41	999995	8/10/21	8/11/2021	OFFICEDEPO1853326310		16.82
36	03	1550IZA162	202108		4771	441435	JP	29006	PROJECT SPECIFIC OFFICE TYPE SUPPLIES		41	999995	8/10/21	8/11/2021	OFFICEDEPO1853326320		136.08
37	03	1550IZA198	202108		4680	441435	JP	29006	MEDICAL SUPPLIES		41	999996	8/20/21	8/24/2021	FISHERSCI 9753061210		497.89
38	03	1550IZA220	202108		4630	441435	JP	29006	LAB/SHOP INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES		41	999996	8/30/21	8/31/2021	FISHERSCI 0538816210		609.66
39	03	1550NZA102	202108		3540	441435	JP	29006	UTILITIES SERVICES		41	165213	8/2/21	8/12/2021	SOCAGASCO 101 102 38		3.22
40	03	1550NZA111	202108	785307	3285	441435	JP	29006	CUSTODIAL SERVICES		41	165511	8/1/21	8/12/2021	ATHENSSVCS10785307		63.89
41	03	1550NZA200	202108	615915	3475	441435	JP	29006	REFUSE DISPOSAL		41	165621	7/1/21	8/23/2021	ATHENSSVCS10615915		63.90
42	Sub 0	3														0.00	1,563.23
43	06		202108		8850	441435	SH	29006	UCPATH ONLY CBR-COMPOSITE BENEFIT R		53	02P10	8/31/21	8/31/2021	AUG PAYROLL 210807B2		1,560.30

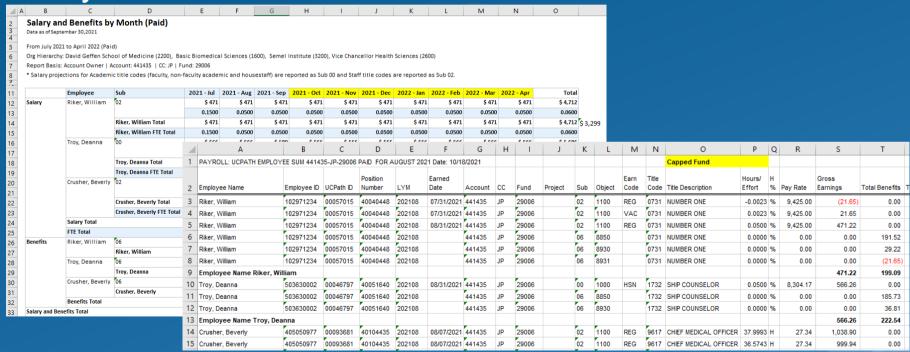
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# Financial Reports Open Expenses

4	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R
	GL: 441435-JP-29006 SINCE AUGUST 2021 Date: 10/18/2021																	
		Ledger																
			Year							Source		Trans ID	Trans	Trans. Eff.				Encumbrance
2	Trans Ref GL	Sub	Month	Project	Object	Account	CC	Fund	Sub-Object Title	Code	TE	GL	Doc Date	Date	Description	Appropriation	Expense	and Memo Lien
40	1550AZA120	03	202107	729351	3350	441435	JP	29006	HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL		EN	AZA128	7/29/21	7/28/2021	STERICYCLE INC			35.96
41	1550AZA120	03	202108	729351	3350	441435	JP	29006	HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL		EN	AZA128	7/29/21	8/16/2021	STERICYCLE INC			(24.08)
42	42 Trans Ref GL 1550AZA128														0.00	0.00	11.88	
43	1550NZA193	03	202108		4771	441435	JP	29006	PROJECT SPECIFIC OFFICE TYPE SUPPLIES		EN	NZA193	8/18/21	8/18/2021	SMART & FINAL STORES	5		155.12
44	Trans Ref GL 1550NZA193													0.00	0.00	155.12		
42 43	12 <b>Trans Ref GL 1550AZA128</b> 13 1550NZA193 03 20210		202108			,		,								3		

## **Financial Reports**

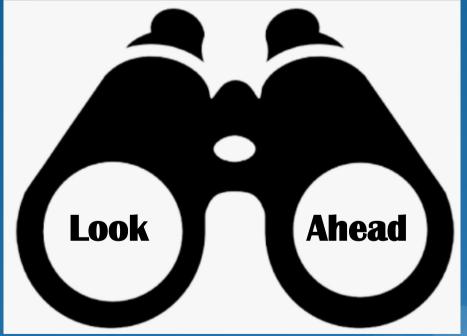
## Salary



## **Special Considerations**

- Unallowable costs
- Special F&A rules
- Split payment basis/special tracking
- Supplements/different cost centers
- Extreme deviation from original budget





## What happens when you are awarded additional funds?

Modifications, Supplements, Continuation funds

- Processed same way as original funds, but hopefully faster (OCGA reviews, hopefully negotiations not required, processes)
- OCGA will require internal paperwork
  - Updated eDGE Tracking Sheet
  - EPASS, SOW, Budget, and Justification (if not previously submitted)
- · Funds are appropriated
- Sometimes new cost center is required/recommended

## **Re-Budgeting**

When does re-budgeting require prior approval from the sponsor?

- A. When the change is greater than 10%
- B. When the change is greater than 25%
- C. It depends on the sponsor and the terms of the agreement
- D. It is always required

When prior approval is required, you will likely need to submit a revised detailed budget, budget justification, and Scope of Work (or ensure no changes in scope).

## Notices from ORA Reports (portal@research.ucla.edu)

- Sent automatically at 90-, 60-, and 30-day mark prior to budget period end date
- If you've been meeting monthly with your Fund Manager
- If you have NOT been meeting monthly with your Fund Manager



## **Approaching End Dates**

### **Budget Period End Date**

- Are you projecting a balance? How big? Is carryforward allowed?
- Are you on target in regard to milestones/aims?
- Make personnel adjustments (forward and back)
- Make applicable purchases, pay applicable invoices
- Technical/Scientific Progress Reports
- Financial Progress Reports



## **Approaching End Dates**

### **Project Period End Date**

- Are you projecting a balance? How big? Is NCE allowed?
- Are you on target in regard to milestones/aims?
- Make personnel adjustments (forward and back)
- Make applicable purchases, pay applicable invoices
- Technical/Scientific Final Reports
- Financial Final Reports
- Is Policy 913 applicable?



## Financial Progress Reports & Final Financial Reports (FFRs)

- Fund Manager will create
- May be combined with Technical/Scientific Reports
- If you have massively underspent
  - You will likely need to provide a justification, list the remaining balance, and explain how you plan to spend down the funds
  - You may be required to return unspent funds
  - Subsequent incoming funding may be cut

## **Effort Reporting**

- Required for federal funding only
- Confirms that amount paid matches actual work performed
- Must be certified by PI or person familiar with project/effort
- Often comes months after work is performed

## **Close Out Packets**

### **COP Submission Process**

- The home department is the administering unit of the award ultimately responsible for managing the sponsored project as a whole including activities in the linked department(s).
- The home department is responsible for obtaining a close packet from the linked department timely to submit a consolidated COP to EFM by the deadline.
- EFM is committed to submit final financial deliverables timely for all awards.

Fund managers at
the linked
department
prepares a COP for
specific
accounts/costcenters designated
for their department
and submits it to the
home department.

Fund managers at the home department prepares a COP including ALL accounts and cost-centers for the entire project and submits it to EFM.

EFM reviews the COP
to prepare the final
financial deliverable
and close the fund. If
any additional
information is
needed, EFM
communicates with
home department
fund managers.

## **Audit: Common Findings**

- Inadequate Segregation of Duties
  - Separation in authorization, custody, and record keeping
- Inadequate authorization of expenditures
  - PI's approval (someone designated in writing by the PI) required
- Inadequate, or untimely, review of monthly ledger reports
  - Unallowable charges
  - Late cost transfers
  - · Late certification of effort reports
  - Direct charges for costs in the F&A pool
- Lack of appropriate supporting documentation
  - · Administrative salaries and wages
  - · Equipment purchased late
  - Cost share
  - Sub recipient monitoring

## Just keep smiling......



and maybe the auditor will forget about that report she asked for...

## Thank You