

#### Jules Stein Eye Institute

Fall 2006 Volume 25, No. 3

# Celebrating Four Decades of Research Excellence

n just 40 years, the Jules Stein Eye Institute has emerged as a world-class facility for patient care, ▲ vision research and the training of future eye specialists. Ranked by U.S. News & World Report as the best eye center in the western United States for 17 consecutive years, and by Ophthalmology Times as among the top three in the country, the Institute has become well known for its vision research, which translates into first-class patient care.

"The Jules Stein Eye Institute has a long history of publishing carefully detailed studies," says Bartly J. Mondino, MD, the Institute's director. "UCLA faculty members have made solid and lasting scientific contributions that have produced a clearer understanding of eye disease and led to new treatments."

The following is a breakdown by specialty area of some of the milestone achievements that have contributed to the Jules Stein Eye Institute's distinguished reputation among its professional peers and the public.

#### Retina

Since the early 1970s, studies of the peripheral retina at the Institute have contributed to dramatic improvements in the diagnosis, treatment and prognosis for retinal detachment. "Eyes that were once untreatable can now be surgically repaired with success rates of 90% or higher," notes **Steven D.** Schwartz, MD, chief of the Retina Division, "and eyes that were once thought to be free of risk and would later suffer retinal detachment are now prophylaxed with laser photocoagulation the world over, based on work from our division." In particular, for patients who need surgery to repair retinal detachments, the Institute has earned a reputation for being able to treat complex cases—a tradition

started by Allan E. Kreiger, MD, whose landmark work, Dr. Schwartz says, "changed the way surgeons think about how they cut into and operate on the back of the eye."

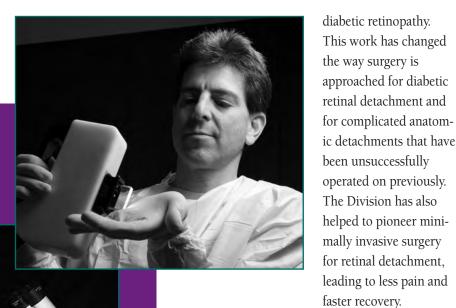
Beginning in 1999, the Institute administered the first anti-vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) drug for humans, now called Lucentis, and continued to be a leading enrolling center in clinical trials of anti-VEGF drugs. VEGF is the protein that "turns on the switch" for abnormal new blood vessel growth in diabetic retinopathy and age-related macular degeneration, the leading causes of new blindness in the developed world. Lucentis and other anti-VEGF drugs studied at the Institute and elsewhere have received FDA approval and have proved to be a boon for patients by preventing vision loss and helping many to gain substantial vision.

More recently, Dr. Schwartz has conducted research leading to a better understanding of the anatomy of the back of the eye, particularly in



Cornea and Uveitis Division Chief Dr. Gary Holland





Orbital and Ophthalmic Plastic Surgery Division Chief Dr. Robert Goldberg (top) and Ophthalmic Pathology Chief Dr. Ben Glasgow

#### **Cornea and Uveitis**

The first scientific paper describing how AIDS reveals itself in the eye came out of the Institute's Cornea and Uveitis Division. In 1982, **Gary N. Holland, MD**, the Division's current chief, found in studying the autopsy results of one of the first AIDS deaths the existence of cytomegalovirus (CMV) retinitis, which turned out to be one of the most common opportunistic infections of the eye in people with AIDS who are severely immunosuppressed. "At the time, CMV retinitis was known to occur only in people who were either immunosuppressed by drug therapy, as with organ transplanta-

tion, or in newborns," Dr. Holland explains. CMV retinitis became the leading cause of blindness and, before the advent of effective antiretroviral treatments, a major health problem for people with AIDS. The Institute also played an important role in the subsequent development of drug therapies for CMV retinitis.

Another major impact made by the Division was identifying a potential problem with extended-wear contact lenses. When these lenses became available in the 1980s, **Barry A. Weissman, OD**, **PhD**, and **Bartly J. Mondino, MD**, published one of the first studies showing an increased risk of corneal infections. Their discovery served as an impetus for a large multicenter study, in which Drs. Weissman and Mondino participated, that confirmed the earlier findings of a risk that continues to cause concern.

JSEI researchers also alerted the medical community to a concern that particularly affects hospitalized patients. When fungus goes to the eye it can cause a blinding infection called *Candida* endophthalmitis. A series of papers by a UCLA research team that included Jules Stein Eye Institute members **Robert Y. Foos, MD**, and **Thomas H. Pettit, MD**, brought to the attention of the medical community the risk of fungal infections in individuals with *Candida* in the bloodstream via intravenous lines, catheters and surgery. "Now it has become a standard of care to monitor people who have *Candida* in the bloodstream for development of fungal infections of the eye," says Dr. Holland. "These researchers' papers helped to clarify the problem, describe its risk factors and formulate better therapies."

**Ben J. Glasgow, MD**, Pathology Division chief, has helped to clarify the role of a protein called lipocalin in dry eye disease. Lipocalin is present in large amounts in tears. Dr. Glasgow's research has determined the protein's function and structure, opening the door to new approaches to treating dry eye disease.

#### **Orbital and Ophthalmic Plastic Surgery**

The Institute has led the way nationally and internationally in developing creative approaches to ocular plastic surgery, dating back to the Orbital and Ophthalmic Plastic Surgery Division's founding chief, **Henry I. Baylis, MD**. Developed in the 1980s, the transcaruncular (Baylis) orbitotomy, named after Dr. Baylis, represented a new approach enabling surgeons to treat orbital problems such as a tumor or Graves' disease through a hidden incision, resulting in faster recovery and less damage to the patient's normal tissue. "This technique was considered radical at the time

Dr. Baylis and his colleague **Norman Shorr, MD**, tried to publish it, and now it is becoming the standard of care," says **Robert A**. **Goldberg, MD**, the Division's current chief. Today, the Institute's Orbital Disease Center draws national and international referrals for difficult cases such as vascular orbital tumors and reconstruction after trauma and Graves' disease.

Another innovative technique, the Madame Butterfly technique for reconstruction of the lower eyelid, was developed at the Institute in the 1970s by Dr. Shorr, and is now performed worldwide for complex eyelid problems. Deep lateral wall orbital decompression surgery, also pioneered at the Institute, represented an entirely new approach to the bulging eye of Graves' disease. "The techniques that we have developed here allow these patients to be treated with significantly fewer complications, much less double vision and more rapid recovery," says Dr. Goldberg.

Recently, a research group headed by **Terry J. Smith, MD**, and **Raymond Douglas, MD, PhD**, has homed in on the root causes of Graves' disease, an immune system disorder that typically affects sight and appearance—the latter often characterized by bulging eyes. The group has discovered an antibody invariably associated with Graves' disease and has developed therapy to block the process triggered by the antibody. The therapy has proved successful in the laboratory, and Drs. Smith and Douglas now hope to use these insights to help patients.

The Institute is also well recognized for its leading efforts in aesthetic facial surgery, seeing patients from all over the world at its Aesthetic Center for minimally invasive aesthetic rehabilitation surgeries, particularly for the most complex cases in which there are vision as well as cosmetic concerns.

#### Glaucoma

Since the 1980s, the Institute has been instrumental in developing non-invasive methods to image the optic nerve and nerve fiber layer for the early detection of glaucoma, and to track the disease during treatment of patients with established glaucoma. "Glaucoma is asymptomatic—patients often don't know they have it until they have lost a lot of vision, and by the time that happens, it's too late," says **Joseph Caprioli**, **MD**, chief of the Glaucoma Division. "With early detection, we can find those patients who are at risk and treat them to prevent vision loss." Similarly, Dr. Caprioli explains, sensitive measures to detect small amounts of progression help to monitor glaucoma patients to determine when treatment needs to be intensified.

Scientific findings at the Institute have also made an impact in glaucoma diagnosis and treatment. The discovery that clinically measurable optic nerve changes precede visual loss in glaucoma



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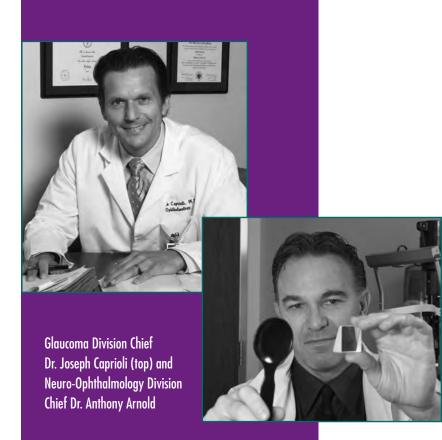
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has helped to identify patients at high risk for vision loss later in life. More recently, researchers in the Division pinpointed the importance of long-term intraocular pressure fluctuation as a risk factor for progressive glaucoma. "This helped us understand that not only do we need to lower pressure, but we also have to make sure the pressure isn't bouncing around a lot," says Dr. Caprioli.

In the late 1990s, the Division was the first to recognize the role of stress proteins in the protection of retinal ganglion cell death from glaucoma—an observation that is important, Dr. Caprioli notes, because lowering eye pressure is not always sufficient in glaucoma treatment, so other neuro-protective approaches are needed. Following up on the laboratory work, Institute researchers found in experimental models that increasing stress proteins in these cells can make them more resistant to glaucoma damage, paving the way for the development of drug treatment, which researchers in the Division are currently pursuing.

#### **Neuro-Ophthalmology**

The Institute has also been a world leader in neuro-ophthalmology, providing diagnostic and management consultation for patients with optic neuropathies,

comprehensive
Ophthalmology Division
Chief Dr. Joseph Demer
(top) and Pediatric
Ophthalmology and
Strabismus Division Chief
Dr. Arthur Rosenbaum

established by **Anthony C. Arnold, MD**, the Division's

current chief, has become a major referral center for the diagnosis and management of optic neuropathies, and has developed a clinical database and research program for the study of anterior ischemic optic neuropathy, including participation as a Clinical Center and Visual Field Expert Center in the National Eye Institute-sponsored Ischemic Optic Neuropathy Decompression Trial.

#### Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus

Beginning in the early 1980s two JSEI pediatric ophthalmologists, **Sherwin J. Isenberg, MD**, and **Leonard Apt, MD**, helped to identify antiseptic povidone iodine as an inexpensive, easily accessible solution for the prevention of potentially blinding post-operative infections and neonatal ophthalmia. "It has become a standard routine to instill this solution in the eye prior to surgery," says **Arthur L. Rosenbaum, MD**, chief of the Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus Division. Dr. Rosenbaum's own work has had a major influence in the treatment of strabismus, misalignment of the eyes. He created new muscle transposition surgical procedures that have been widely adopted for the treatment of patients with muscle paralysis resulting from brain injuries or tumors, as well as for congenital strabismus in which muscles are not properly innervated.

Pioneering research in the 1990s by **Joseph L. Demer, MD, PhD**, chief of the Comprehensive Ophthalmology Division and member

of the Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus Division, has changed the way complicated cases of pediatric strabismus are diagnosed and treated. Dr. Demer has developed special MRI techniques that afford a much more detailed view of the eye muscles than would otherwise be possible. These techniques enable the more precise diagnosis of complicated strabismus cases, providing an important tool for surgeons. Among other things, Dr. Demer has capitalized on these techniques to pinpoint the role of orbital pulley structure, a part of the eye anatomy previously unknown, in ocular motility and strabismus.

#### **Vision Science**

Research in Jules Stein Eye Institute laboratories has significantly enhanced the understanding of ophthalmic disorders, paving the way toward better diagnostic, preventive and treatment measures.

Beginning in the late 1960s, the Vision Science Division made three major contributions that deepened the understanding of the biogenesis process in photoreceptor cells in the retina. Using a sophisticated microscopic technique, a research team that included **Richard W. Young, PhD**, **Dean Bok, PhD**, and **Michael Hall**,

structures, including rhodopsin, are studied.

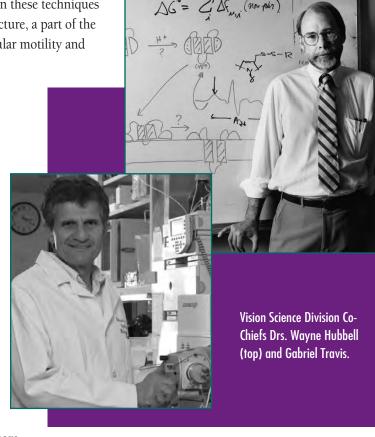
**PhD**, demonstrated the progress of photoreceptor renewal from the bottom of the photoreceptor rod outer segment to the top. This seminal work was ultimately coined by outsiders in the field as the "UCLA Marching Band." JSEI researchers later demonstrated that the "band members" included the light-receiving protein rhodopsin. They showed that the retinal pigment epithelium (RPE) at the top of the rod cell chews up and disposes of the oldest band members. This highly complex interplay between RPE and the photoreceptors proved to be key to understanding the underlying cause of certain inherited degenerative retinal diseases. More recently, research by **Wayne L. Hubbell, PhD**, has led to major advances in the way protein

Institute researchers also pioneered the use of mouse models for the study of human retinal degeneration. Starting in the 1970s, research in the laboratory of **Debora B. Farber, PhD, DPhhc**, contributed to the understanding of the *rd* (retinal degeneration) gene, which causes retinitis pigmentosa in people. They determined that the gene causing retinal degeneration in the *rd* mouse model was a miscode for a critical component in the phototransduction enzymatic pathway. Using transgenic technology (insertion of a good gene into a newly developing embryo), the scientists produced a disease-free mouse. More recently, a research team led by **Gabriel H. Travis, MD**, developed a knockout mouse model with the same missing gene identified in Stargardt disease. This important research tool is being used to develop genetic and pharmacologic treatment of degenerative retinal disease.

Another area of significant advance by the Institute's vision scientists is in the field of lens and cataract. In the early 1990s, the laboratory of **Joseph Horwitz**, **PhD**, discovered that one of the major proteins in the eye lens, alpha-crystallin, is a molecular chaperone protecting other proteins from aggregation. This work provides valuable information about the lens proteins and contributes directly to understanding the processes involved in the development of cataracts.

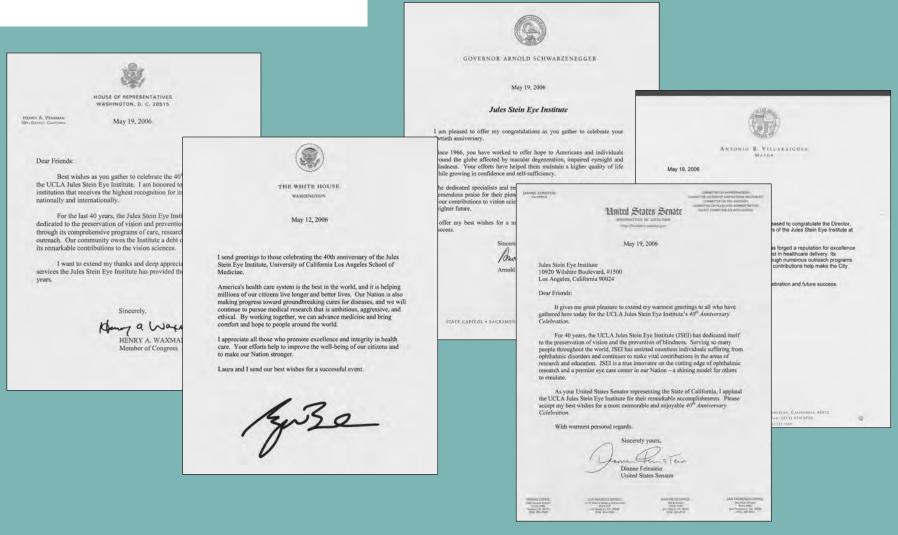
#### **Setting the Stage**

In just 40 years, the Jules Stein Eye Institute has become well established as a world leader in research that has significantly improved the way eye diseases are treated in 2006, and that has set the stage for exciting advances to come in the years ahead.



he Jules Stein Eye Institute was pleased to receive wellwishes from President George W. Bush, Senator Dianne Feinstein, Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger, Mayor Antonio Villaraigosa, and Congressman Henry A. Waxman who were among those who sent letters congratulating the Jules Stein Eye Institute on its 40th anniversary.

# Government Officials Congratulate JSEI for 40 Years of Excellence



### INSTITUTE NEVVS

#### Faculty Honors and Awards

Dolly Green Professor of Ophthalmology and Professor of Neurobiology at UCLA **Dean Bok, PhD,** presented the Eldridge Green Lecture to the Royal College of Ophthalmologists in Manchester, England on May 23, 2006. The title of the lecture was, "Contributions of Genetics and Animal Models to our Current Understanding of Inherited Retinal Disease."

Anne L. Coleman, MD, PhD, Frances and Ray Stark Professor of Ophthalmology at the Jules Stein Eye Institute, was appointed to the American Academy of Ophthalmology (AAO) Board of Trustees. AAO is the largest national membership association of ophthalmologists. She will serve a four-year term from January 1, 2006, to December 31, 2009.

UCLA Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology **Samuel Masket, MD**, assumed the post of 2006-2007 President of the American Society of Cataract and Refractive Surgery (ASCRS) during the group's annual meeting on March 17–24, 2006, in San Francisco, California. Founded in 1974, ASCRS has become a primary source of information on scientific developments within the field of anterior segment ophthalmic surgery, as well as the regulatory decisions that affect ophthalmic practices.

Director of the Jules Stein Eye Institute and Chair of the UCLA Department of Ophthalmology, **Bartly J.**Mondino, MD, presented the Francis Heed Adler Lecture at the Scheie Eye Institute's 132nd anniversary meeting on May 12–13, 2006, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The subject of the lecture was, "Pseudomonas Aeruginosa and the Anterior Segment of the Eye."

Arthur L. Rosenbaum, MD,
Professor of Ophthalmology
and Chief of the Pediatric
Ophthalmology and
Strabismus Division, received
the Marshall M. Parks Medal
from the Children's Eye
Foundation in recognition of
his extraordinary contributions to the field of pediatric

ophthalmology and to the care of children and adults with strabismus. It was presented at the American Academy of Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus (AAPOS) Meeting on March 15–19, 2006, in Keystone, Colorado. Dr. Rosenbaum also received a Lifetime Achievement Award for his career of leadership and service in AAPOS. He is one of only 12 ophthalmologists to have received this award.

#### Steven D. Schwartz, MD,

Associate Professor of Ophthalmology and Retina Division Chief, received the Morton K. Rubenstein Award from the Venice Family Clinic during its annual fundraiser in Venice, California, on May 20 –21, 2006. The award is bestowed upon an outstanding volunteer physician who provides quality care to those in need.

Professor Emeritus of
Ophthalmology and Founding
Director of the Jules Stein
Eye Institute **Bradley R. Straatsma, MD, JD**, was
awarded the International

Duke-Elder Medal during the World Ophthalmology Congress in São Paulo, Brazil, on February 19-24, 2006. The Medal is conferred every four years to recognize an ophthalmologist who, by leadership, teaching and writing, has advanced international ophthalmology. In conjunction with this award, Dr. Straatsma presented the Duke-Elder Oration at The Royal College of Ophthalmologists Annual Congress in Manchester, England, on May 22-25, 2006.

Barry A. Weissman, OD, PhD, Professor of Ophthalmology and Director of the Contact Lens Service at the Jules Stein Eye Institute, received the 2006 American Optometric Association (AOA) Contact Lens and Cornea Section Achievement Award at the AOA meeting in Las Vegas, Nevada, on June 23, 2006. The Award was presented in recognition of a lifetime of clinical and research contributions to the contact lens field.

# U.S. News & World Report Cites Jules Stein Eye Institute as Best Ophthalmology Center in the West

Jules Stein Eye Institute ranks as the best eye care center in the Western United States for the 17th consecutive year, according to a *U.S. News & World Report* survey of board-certified specialists from across the country. The 17th annual guide to America's best hospitals was published in the magazine's July 17, 2006, edition.



# Academic News & Views

#### JSEI CLINICAL AND RESEARCH SEMINAR AND **40TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION**

The Jules Stein Eye Institute celebrated its 40th Anniversary at the annual Clinical and Research  $\blacksquare$  Seminar on May 19–20, 2006. The event was sponsored by the UCLA Department of Ophthalmology Association and featured named lectures and invited guest lectures. The Thirty-Seventh Jules Stein Lecturer was George Bartley, MD, Chief Executive Officer at the Mayo Clinic, whose lecture was entitled, "From Operating Room to Board Room: A Prospective Perspective."

Other presentations included the Fourth Thomas H. Pettit Lecture by Todd P. Margolis, MD, PhD, Professor of Ophthalmology at the University of California, San Francisco. Dr. Margolis's lecture, "New Concepts in Ocular VZV," dealt with varicella-zoster virus, an important cause of eye infections. The Fourth Bradley R. Straatsma Lecturer was Uwe Pleyer, MD, Professor of Ophthalmology at Charite University in Germany, who presented, "The Taming of the Shrew? 100 Years of Corneal Transplantation." Also included in the program were guest lectures by Jeannie Chen, PhD, Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology and Cell Neurobiology at USC Keck School of Medicine; **Donald S.** Minckler, MD, Professor of Ophthalmology at USC Keck School of Medicine; and Earl A. Palmer, MD, FAAP, Oregon Elks Professor of Ophthalmology at Casey Eye Institute/OHSU.

Among the many honors acknowledged on the occasion was the Irvine Prize, to recognize excellence among Department of Ophthalmology faculty. Howard R. Krauss, MD, was awarded the honor this year and added to the list of eminent physicians, clinicians and educators who have received the prize. Senior Honor Awards were presented to volunteer faculty members Laura E. Fox, MD, John D. Hofbauer, MD, and Robert J. Schechter, MD, for their long record of service to the teaching programs of UCLA and its affiliated hospitals. JSEI third-year residents presented David Sarraf, MD, with an award for outstanding faculty teacher.

The 40th anniversary celebration continued with a cocktail reception and sit-down dinner on the Jules Stein Terrace. (See Special Events on last page for anniversary celebration photos.)



(From left) Bradley Straatsma Lecturer Dr. Uwe Pleyer, Drs. Gary Holland, Bartly Mondino, Bradley Straatsma, Robert Goldberg, Thomas Pettit Lecturer Dr. Todd Margolis, and Jules Stein Lecturer Dr. George Bartley.

#### DESTINATIONS OF GRADUATING RESIDENTS AND FELLOWS

ules Stein Eye Institute graduation ceremonies were held on Wednesday, June 7, 2006, at the UCLA Faculty Center. The graduates and their destinations are as follows:

#### Residents

Christine C. Annunziata, MD Orbitofacial Plastic Surgery Fellowship University of California, San Diego San Diego, California

Candice S. Chen, MD Temporarily relocating to India

Leonardo M. Dacanay, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice Everett, Washington

Shahriar Farzad, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice Beverly Hills, California

Dorothy P. Khong, MD Destination undecided at time of publication

Magdalena K. Kula, MD Destination undecided at time

Vinit B. Mahajan, MD, PhD Vitreoretinal Fellowship University of Iowa Iowa City, Iowa

Samir A. Shah, MD Cornea & External Ocular Disease Fellowship Wilmer Eye Institute Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, Maryland

#### **Clinical Fellows**

Steven K. Anderson, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice Los Angeles, California

Richard W. Bryant, MD Facial Plastic Surgery Fellowship Los Angeles, California

Sophie X. Deng, MD Associate Physician Diplomate Cornea and Uveitis Division David Geffen School of Medicine at **UCLA** Jules Stein Eye Institute

Los Angeles, California

Minh-Phuong L. Doan, MD Staff Physician Kaiser Permanente Washington, DC

Sean M. Dumars, MD Pediatric Ophthalmologist Kaiser Permanente Bellflower, California

Annette L. Giangiacomo, MD Assistant Professor University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Mark H. Kramar, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice Ophthalmology Associates of the Valley Encino, California

Charles W. Mango, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice New York City area

Robert Wirthlin, MD Private Ophthalmic Practice Spokane, Washington

Ping Ye, OD Destination undetermined at time of publication.

#### **International Fellows**

Aparna Bhatnagar, MD Destination undetermined. Fellowship ends December 15, 2006

Nirit Bourla, MD Staff Physician Goldschleger Eye Institute Sheba Medical Center & Sackler Medical School, Tel-Aviv University Tel-Hashomer, Israel

Noa Ela-Dalman, MD Visiting Assistant Professor Jules Stein Eye Institute Los Angeles, California

Igal Leibovitch, MD Oculoplastic Faculty Department of Ophthalmology Tel-Aviv Medical Center Tel-Aviv, Israel

Key Hwan Lim, MD Associate Professor Department of Ophthalmology Mokdong Hospital Ewha Womans University Seoul, Korea

Alejandra Roizen, MD Staff Ophthalmologist Hospital del Salvador Luis Calvo Mackenna Pediatric Hospital Clinica Pasteur Santiago, Chile

Baris Sonmez, MD Assistant Professsor Department of Ophthalmology Ondokuzmayis University Samsun, Turkey

Narakorn Vimolchalao, MD Clinical Fellowship in Glaucoma National University Hospital, Singapore & Faculty Member Thammasat University Bangkok, Thailand

#### JSEI RESIDENTS RECEIVE NESBURN AWARD

The UCLA Department of Ophthalmology is proud to announce that (left to right) Drs. Vinit Mahajan, Christine Annunziata and Hajir Dadgostar, were selected to receive the 2006 Dr. Henry and Lilian Nesburn Award for research manuscripts written during their Ophthalmology residency.



#### RECOGNITION OF EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH

Independent research is a vital part of the Ophthalmology residency and fellowship training programs. Excellence in research during the year was recognized through research awards presented to (left to right) Drs. Ned Van Eps, Takao Hashimoto, Vinit Mahajan, Noa Ela-Dalman and Key Hwan Lim during the June 7, 2006, graduation ceremonies.



#### KOLOKOTRONES CHAIR IN OPHTHALMOLOGY

**K**evin M. Miller, MD, Professor of Clinical Ophthalmology at the Jules Stein Eye Institute, has been appointed to the Kolokotrones Chair in Ophthalmology.

Dr. Miller received degrees in electrical engineering and medicine from Johns Hopkins University. He did his postdoctoral fellowship at Wilmer Eye Institute of Johns Hopkins Hospital in ophthalmic optics. After completing his residency in ophthalmology at UCLA, he was appointed to the faculty in 1991.

A recognized specialist in anterior segment ophthalmic surgery, Dr. Miller published the first studies of visual and surgical outcomes of cataract surgery in functionally one-eyed patients, reported the outcomes of cataract surgery following posterior segment surgery and detachment repair, and studied the pressure response of normal and glaucomatous eyes to cataract surgery.

Dr. Miller has written extensively for publications in ophthalmology. He has authored chapters on "The Eyes" for recent additions of *Rudolph's Pediatrics*. For 10 years, Dr. Miller served on the writing committee for the book *Clinical Optics*, part of the Basic and Clinical Science Course Series of the American Academy of Ophthalmology (AAO). He has chaired this committee during the past five years. He also serves on the writing committee of the *Preferred Practice Patterns* of the AAO for "Cataract in the Adult Eye" and on the knowledge-based panel of the AAO that defines the curriculum for the Maintenance of Certification examination.

Dr. Miller conducts investigations for a number of industry-sponsored clinical trials. He has been invited to lecture extensively in Asia, South America and Europe.

The Kolokotrones Chair in Ophthalmology was established in 2004 with a generous gift from **Theo** and **Wendy Kolokotrones**. Theo Kolokotrones is President and co-founder of PRIMECAP Management Company. He was chosen as one of the Domestic Stock Managers of Year (2003) by the Morningstar Global Investment Research Firm. Wendy Kolokotrones serves on the Board of Directors for the Union Station Foundation, an organization dedicated to helping the poor and homeless residents of Pasadena to rebuild their lives. Theo and Wendy have two children, **Tom** and **Mark**, both graduates of Harvard University. The couple has been a loyal supporter of the Jules Stein Eye Institute since 1994.



Theo and Wendy Kolokotrones with Dr. Kevin Miller (right)

#### AHMANSON CHAIR IN OPHTHALMOLOGY

The Ahmanson Foundation has established The Ahmanson Chair in Ophthalmology with a \$1-million gift to The UCLA Foundation. This endowment will support the teaching and research activities of the Chief of the Retina Division.

The Ahmanson Foundation, incorporated as a private foundation in 1952, was established by financier **Howard F. Ahmanson** and his wife **Dorothy**. Its corpus



Robert H. Ahmanson, President, The Ahmanson Foundation

was augmented in later years by his two nephews **Robert H. Ahmanson** and **William H. Ahmanson**. The Foundation serves Los Angeles County by funding cultural projects in the arts and humanities, education at all levels, healthcare, programs related to homelessness and underserved populations, as well as a wide range of human services. In 1997, the Foundation established the UCLA Center for Eye Epidemiology to support research and clinical studies to further knowledge of the development, treatment and prevention of eye disease.

Approximately 1.1-million people in the United States are legally blind. Research offers the hope of understanding the processes that produce blindness and developing more effective preventive, diagnostic and treatment modalities. Recent advances in retinal surgery and laser technology have opened the door to new therapies for age-related macular degeneration (AMD), diabetic retinopathy and retinopathy of prematurity.

**Bartly J. Mondino, MD**, Jules Stein Eye Institute Director, stated, "JSEI has entered a new era of diagnostic excellence and has applied this expertise to the study of retinal diseases. This endowment, which will allow UCLA to further build our programs, is expected to have a powerful impact on the future management of these widespread eye diseases. We are very grateful for The Ahmanson Foundation's investment in this important area of ophthalmology."

# PLANNED GIVING— E. GILLIAN AND DONALD M. CLAUSE

Two years ago, Gillian and Donald Clause became members of UCLA's First Century Society by including the Jules Stein Eye Institute (JSEI) in their estate plans. It was the same year they celebrated their 50th wedding anniversary. They met in Southern Africa where Gillian had established her practice as a speech consultant. Donald was in the Royal Air Force, which entailed working visits to Europe, the Middle East, Asia and Australia. After immigrating to the United States, Gillian used her theatre and music degrees to teach at the university level, as well as directing and acting in productions. They both became involved in international trade, leading Donald later to become department head of a university business school. He is currently teaching international trade through UCLA's Extension Program.

With the passage of time, however, the Clauses needed professional eye care. They both had surgery, provided by JSEI's **Joseph Caprioli, MD**, who has been the Clauses' ophthalmic doctor for 10 years. They describe the results as "incredible" which was one, among other motivations, behind their decision to include JSEI in their estate plans. They articulate, "We have been deeply touched by the quality of care, always so graciously provided in a timely manner. As a result, we felt compelled to help toward ensuring that there are positive treatments for future generations. A gift commit-

ted to JSEI will add to the support of future vision science."

For more information or if you have already included JSEI in your estate plans, please contact the Development Office at (310) 206-6035.



Gillian and Donald Clause

If you would like to make a contribution to the Institute, you may do so by means of the remittance envelope included in this issue of EYE. For additional information, please call or write to the following:

Development Office Jules Stein Eye Institute 100 Stein Plaza, UCLA Box 957000 Los Angeles, California 90095–7000 (310) 206-6035 giving@jsei.ucla.edu

#### Reaching Out to the Victims of Hurricane Katrina

Hurricane Katrina ranks among the costliest natural disasters in lost human lives and destroyed property in U.S. history. Its sheer size caused devastation over 100 miles from the center; its emotional impact touched lives across the nation and thoughout the world.

After the hurricane struck the Gulf Coast in August 2005, it was impossible to turn on the television or pick up a newspaper without seeing gripping images of physical destruction and human suffering. **Deborah Ward, RN**, a nurse at the Jules Stein Eye Institute and a grandmother of eight, was deeply affected by the images she saw. "It was a tragedy and people were hurting. I wanted to do something with my nursing skills," she said.

Deborah used her vacation time and funded her trip, joining a convoy to New Orleans that was organized by her church. She spent two weeks in New Orleans, sleeping on the floor of a school, eating military rations and helping in whatever way she could. Some days she used her nursing skills to administer hepatitis and tetanus injections, other days she dispensed Red Cross supplies, and still other days she removed logs and debris from the entryways of flooded houses.

Despite the brutal conditions and the heart wrenching encounters with the hurricane victims, Deborah believes that her time in New Orleans was one of the most meaningful experiences of her life. She notes, "It was a real life experience and gave me a tremendous sense of fulfillment."

Deborah says that, if tragedy strikes again, she'll be there to help and urges others do the same. "You don't need to be a nurse. Just go and you'll find something to do. It takes a lot of hands, a lot of fingers to make a difference."

**F. Jake Khoubian, MD**, now a second year resident at the Jules Stein Eye Institute, was two months into his ophthalmology residency training at the Tulane University School of Medicine in New Orleans, when he learned of the impending hurricane. A native of California, Dr. Khoubian had only seen hurricanes on television and was planning to ride it out. "The little red hurricane symbol you see on the weather channel will never look the same to me again," he says.

When Dr. Khoubian heard the mayor urging residents to purchase hammers in case the need arose to break through rooftops to avoid rising water levels, he knew that it was time to leave. He evacuated, nearly at the last minute, joining an endless sea of cars en route to Baton Rouge, Louisiana. From there he flew back to California and the safety of his parent's home.

Dr. Khoubian recognizes that, compared to those who lost their loved ones and homes, he was extremely lucky. Nevertheless, the months following Katrina were filled with the uncertainly of not knowing if or when the ophthalmology residency training program at Tulane University would resume or what had become of his apartment in New Orleans.

Dr. Khoubian, who had attended UCLA as an undergraduate, believes that it was fate that brought him to the Jules Stein Eye Institute. "I feel privileged to have been accepted into the Jules Stein family and am grateful to all those who have welcomed me and made my transition as smooth as possible."

Thinking about those less fortunate, he says, "This year has taught me that behind every cloud is a silver lining. I hope my good wishes and prayers for all of those affected by the hurricane will come to light."

years. She continues to teach

Harbor-UCLA as a member of

the volunteer clinical faculty

Examiner for the American

Board of Ophthalmology. "I

hope to emphasize the rich

heritage and strengthen the

lifetime professional commu-

nity we share as alumni, facul-

ty, residents and fellows of the

Jules Stein Eye Institute at

UCLA," said Dr. Gardner.

and has also been an Associate

residents and students at



Jules Stein Eye Institute nurse Deborah Ward, joined a convoy to New Orleans to assist in the aftermath of Hurricane Katrina.



Dr. F. Jake Khoubian, a former ophthalmology resident at Tulane University in New Orleans, was accepted into the residency program at the Jules Stein Eye Institute.

# EYE LINES

#### UCLA Department of Ophthalmology Association

#### UCLA Department of Ophthalmology Association Announces New Officers

The UCLA Department of Ophthalmology Alumni Association recently announced its new officers for the 2006–2008 term. Kathryn M. Gardner, MD, Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, has assumed the role of President; Robert E. Engstrom, MD, Assistant Clinical Professor of Ophthalmology, will be Vice President; and Robert Alan Goldberg, MD, Professor of Ophthalmology, is continuing to serve as the Association's Treasurer and Secretary.

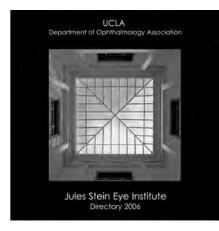
Dr. Gardner completed her residency at the Jules Stein Eye Institute in 1983, and



Dr. Kathryn Gardner, UCLA
Department of Ophthalmology
Association's 2006—2008 President

subsequently served as a cornea–external ocular disease fellow. After her fellowship, she stayed on as a full-time faculty member for a year, working primarily with residents and students at the Harbor-UCLA Medical Center. She then established a private practice in Santa Monica where she has been for 20

#### 2006 Alumni Directory Now Available



The 2006 UCLA
Department of
Ophthalmology
Association Alumni
Directory is now available both in a hard copy
format and online via
the JSEI website at
www.jsei.org. "The
updated directory is an
excellent resource for
keeping in touch with

JSEI friends and colleagues. Alumni will be very pleased with this new, updated edition," said Association Treasurer and Secretary, **Robert Alan Goldberg, MD**.

If you did not return your directory response form in time to get your current information listed in the printed directory, the online version will be updated periodically. To update your information or request a directory, please contact the Development Office at (310) 825-4148 or at alumni@jsei.ucla.edu.

#### JSEI Alumni Save the Date, November 12, 2006!

The UCLA Department of Ophthalmology Association will host its annual reception at the American Academy of Ophthalmology, Sunday, November 12, 2006, from 5:30 to 8:00 pm at the Westin Casuarina Hotel in Las Vegas, Nevada. Mark your calendars to join us! Contact the JSEI Development Office at (310) 825-4148 for additional information.

# Special Events Activities

### JSEI Celebrates 40th Anniversary

his year, Jules Stein Eye Institute celebrates 40 years of excellence as a world-class facility for L patient care, vision research and the training of future eye specialists. The Institute commemorated its 40th anniversary with a festive dinner on May 19, 2006. Founding members of the Institute were honored at the celebration which was held in conjunction with the annual Clinical and Research Seminar. UCLA Vice Chancellor of Research Roberto Peccei, and UCLA Vice Chancellor of Medical Sciences and Dean of the School of Medicine Gerald S. Levey, MD, were among the guests who celebrated the occasion with faculty, residents, fellows, alumni and friends of the Institute. Earlier in the day, the JSEI Affiliates hosted a cake party to celebrate the anniversary with staff.



Chief Financial Officer Laura Phillips (left) welcomes JSEI supporters David and Laraine Gerber.



(From left) Drs. Bradley Straatsma and Bartly Mondino celebrate with the Bradley Straatsma Lecturer Dr. Uwe Pleyer.



JSEI Trustee Gerald and Gail Oppenheimer (center) greet Drs. Gerald and Barbara Levey.



Ruth Straatsma (right), wife of Founding Director Dr. Bradley Straatsma, and Tenita Christensen, wife of the late Founding Chief of Glaucoma Dr. Robert Christensen, reunited for the celebration.



JSEI Affiliates Marcia Lloyd (left) and Cherie Hubbell enjoy the cake and festivities at the 40th Anniversary celebration for staff.

#### IMPORTANT JSEI PHONE NUMBERS

PATIENT CARE	
JSEI Ophthalmology Referral Service	(310) 825-5000
JSEI Ophthalmology Emergency Service	(310) 825-3090
JSEI SPECIALTY AREAS:	
Aesthetic Eye & Facial Surgery	(310) 794-9341
Contact Lens Service	(310) 206-6351
Cornea and Uveitis	(310) 206-7202
Glaucoma	(310) 794-9442
Neuro-Ophthalmology	(310) 825-4344
Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus	(310) 825-5000
Refractive Surgery (Custom LASIK)	(310) 825-2737
Retina	(310) 825-5000
Fund Raising	
JSEI Development Office	(310) 206-6035
JSEI Affiliates	(310) 825-4148

Jules Stein Eye Institute 100 Stein Plaza, UCLA Los Angeles, California, 90095-7000 U.S.A.

Forwarding Service Requested

